

Polling of Policies Found within Project 2025's *Mandate for Leadership* Policy Book
Senate and Swing State Topline

ATMOSPHERICS

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

		AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
	Total	(n=319)	(n=330)	(n=321)	(n=301)	(n=377)	(n=377)	(n=330)	(n=330)
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	40%	38%	43%	44%	33%	39%	38%	42%	44%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	58%	59%	53%	56%	65%	59%	60%	58%	55%
Strongly approve	20%	17%	24%	20%	16%	23%	17%	21%	21%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	20%	23%	17%	17%	21%	21%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	10%	13%	12%	12%	18%	12%	11%
Strongly disapprove	45%	44%	44%	43%	53%	47%	43%	46%	44%
Unsure	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%	1%

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as President?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	49%	49%	48%	44%	58%	53%	45%	50%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	49%	48%	49%	55%	40%	47%	52%	50%	52%
Strongly approve	32%	32%	37%	30%	37%	36%	27%	34%	27%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	12%	14%	21%	17%	18%	15%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	13%	5%	14%	7%	8%	12%	7%	7%
Strongly disapprove	40%	36%	44%	41%	33%	38%	40%	43%	45%
Unsure	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	4%	*%	1%

3. If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Infrastructure	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Education	1%	1%	*%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*%
National security	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Gun rights	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Healthcare	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Taxes	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Jobs and the economy	12%	11%	16%	12%	10%	13%	12%	13%	10%
Cost of living	26%	27%	25%	28%	23%	19%	29%	24%	32%
Drug abuse	1%	*%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Immigration	14%	17%	13%	12%	15%	15%	12%	14%	12%
Crime	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%
Political corruption	7%	9%	6%	10%	12%	7%	3%	8%	6%
Race relations	1%	1%	3%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Abortion	6%	10%	7%	7%	2%	7%	6%	6%	6%
The state of democracy	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	14%	12%	10%	9%
Something else (Please specify)	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%
Unsure	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%

4. Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Infrastructure	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%
The environment and climate change	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Education	2%	2%	*%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
National security	5%	3%	2%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Gun rights	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Healthcare	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	10%
Taxes	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Jobs and the economy	13%	13%	16%	12%	13%	9%	11%	10%	16%
Cost of living	16%	18%	16%	13%	15%	16%	19%	19%	13%
Drug abuse	2%	6%	*%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Immigration	14%	19%	15%	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%	11%
Crime	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	6%	9%	5%	4%
Political corruption	8%	5%	11%	9%	9%	9%	5%	8%	7%
Race relations	2%	*%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%
Abortion	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	5%	7%
The state of democracy	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%
Something else (Please specify)	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Unsure	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	*%

Biggest issues facing the country (combined)									
	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Infrastructure	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%
The environment and climate change	9%	8%	6%	9%	10%	10%	9%	13%	11%
Education	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
National security	8%	6%	4%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Gun rights	4%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Healthcare	9%	6%	11%	6%	10%	10%	10%	7%	12%
Taxes	5%	4%	2%	9%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Jobs and the economy	25%	24%	32%	25%	23%	22%	24%	23%	26%
Cost of living	42%	45%	42%	41%	38%	35%	48%	43%	45%
Drug abuse	4%	6%	2%	2%	8%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Immigration	27%	36%	28%	25%	28%	29%	23%	29%	23%
Crime	9%	6%	11%	6%	7%	8%	13%	10%	7%
Political corruption	15%	13%	17%	19%	20%	15%	9%	16%	13%
Race relations	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Abortion	13%	15%	13%	13%	8%	16%	14%	11%	13%
The state of democracy	16%	14%	14%	15%	15%	18%	18%	15%	16%
Something else (Please specify)	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%
Unsure	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%

2024 ELECTION

5. If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote, the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	47%	46%	48%	46%	50%	51%	46%	49%	45%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	46%	46%	49%	49%	41%	42%	49%	47%	47%
Definitely the Republican candidate	36%	35%	41%	31%	40%	40%	30%	37%	33%
Probably the Republican candidate	11%	10%	6%	14%	10%	9%	16%	10%	12%
Lean, the Republican candidate	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%
Lean, the Democratic candidate	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%
Probably the Democratic candidate	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	11%	5%	7%
Definitely the Democratic candidate	37%	33%	39%	39%	29%	33%	37%	42%	39%
Unsure	6%	9%	3%	6%	9%	7%	5%	4%	8%

6.

AZ- If the election for Senate were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote, Ruben Gallego, the Democratic candidate or Kari Lake, the Republican candidate?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN KARI LAKE, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	42%	42%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN RUBEN GALLEGO, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	52%	52%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely Kari Lake, the Republican Candidate	26%	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Kari Lake, the Republican Candidate	15%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lean Kari Lake, the Republican Candidate	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lean Ruben Gallego, the Democratic Candidate	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Ruben Gallego, the Democratic Candidate	9%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely Ruben Gallego, the Democratic Candidate	41%	41%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	6%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

MT- If the election for Senate were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote Jon Tester, the Democratic candidate, or Tim Sheehy, the Republican candidate?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN TIM SHEEHY, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	43%	-	-	-	43%	-	-	-	-
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN JON TESTER, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	53%	-	-	-	53%	-	-	-	-
Definitely Tim Sheehy, the Republican Candidate	31%	-	-	-	31%	-	-	-	-
Probably Tim Sheehy, the Republican Candidate	11%	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-	-
Lean Tim Sheehy, the Republican Candidate	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-
Lean Jon Tester, the Democratic Candidate	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-
Probably Jon Tester, the Democratic Candidate	15%	-	-	-	15%	-	-	-	-
Definitely Jon Tester, the Democratic Candidate	37%	-	-	-	37%	-	-	-	-
Unsure	4%	-	-	-	4%	-	-	-	-

MI- If the election for Senate were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote, Elissa Slotkin, the Democratic candidate or Mike Rogers, Republican candidate?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN MIKE ROGERS, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	39%	-	-	39%	-	-	-	-	-
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN ELISSA SLOTKIN, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	56%	-	-	56%	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely Mike Rogers, the Republican Candidate	24%	-	-	24%	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Mike Rogers, the Republican Candidate	14%	-	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-
Lean Mike Rogers, the Republican Candidate	2%	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-
Lean Elissa Slotkin, the Democratic Candidate	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Elissa Slotkin, the Democratic Candidate	14%	-	-	14%	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely Elissa Slotkin, the Democratic Candidate	40%	-	-	40%	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	5%	-	-	5%	-	-	-	-	-

OH- If the election for Senate were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote, Sherrod Brown, the Democratic candidate or Bernie Moreno, the Republican candidate?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN BERNIE MORENO, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	46%	-	-	-	-	46%	-	-	-
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN SHERROD BROWN, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	48%	-	-	-	-	48%	-	-	-
Definitely Bernie Moreno, the Republican Candidate	32%	-	-	-	-	32%	-	-	-
Probably Bernie Moreno, the Republican Candidate	13%	-	-	-	-	13%	-	-	-
Lean Bernie Moreno, the Republican Candidate	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Lean Sherrod Brown, the Democratic Candidate	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-
Probably Sherrod Brown, the Democratic Candidate	11%	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-	-
Definitely Sherrod Brown, the Democratic Candidate	37%	-	-	-	-	37%	-	-	-
Unsure	7%	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-	-

NV- If the election for Senate were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote, Jacky Rosen, the Democratic candidate or Sam Brown, the Republican candidate?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN SAM BROWN, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	31%	-	-	-	-	-	31%	-	-
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN JACKY ROSEN, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	61%	-	-	-	-	-	61%	-	-
Definitely Sam Brown, the Republican Candidate	20%	-	-	-	-	-	20%	-	-
Probably Sam Brown, the Republican Candidate	11%	-	-	-	-	-	11%	-	-
Lean Sam Brown, the Republican Candidate	*%	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-	-
Lean Jacky Rosen, the Democratic Candidate	2%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	-
Probably Jacky Rosen, the Democratic Candidate	16%	-	-	-	-	-	16%	-	-
Definitely Jacky Rosen, the Democratic Candidate	43%	-	-	-	-	-	43%	-	-
Unsure	7%	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-	-

PA- If the election for Senate were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote, Bob Casey Jr., the Democratic candidate or David McCormick, the Republican candidate?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN DAVID MCCORMICK, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	45%	-	-	-	-	-	-	45%	-
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN BOB CASEY JR., THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	49%	-	-	-	-	-	-	49%	-
Definitely David McCormick, the Republican Candidate	31%	-	-	-	-	-	-	31%	-
Probably David McCormick, the Republican Candidate	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	13%	-
Lean David McCormick, the Republican Candidate	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-
Lean Bob Casey Jr., the Democratic Candidate	*%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*%	-
Probably Bob Casey Jr., the Democratic Candidate	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	-
Definitely Bob Casey Jr., the Democratic Candidate	43%	-	-	-	-	-	-	43%	-
Unsure	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	5%	-

WI- If the election for Senate were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote Tammy Baldwin, the Democratic candidate or Eric Hovde, the Republican candidate?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN ERIC HOVDE, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	43%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY/LEAN TAMMY BALDWIN, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	49%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49%
Definitely Eric Hovde, the Republican Candidate	30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30%
Probably Eric Hovde, the Republican Candidate	12%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12%
Lean Eric Hovde, the Republican Candidate	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%
Lean Tammy Baldwin, the Democratic Candidate	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2%
Probably Tammy Baldwin, the Democratic Candidate	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%
Definitely Tammy Baldwin, the Democratic Candidate	41%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41%
Unsure	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%

7. If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for Donald Trump or Kamala Harris?

Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
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DONALD TRUMP, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	48%	47%	47%	44%	55%	53%	46%	50%	47%
KAMALA HARRIS, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	48%	47%	50%	51%	40%	45%	51%	48%	49%
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate, definitely	41%	39%	43%	36%	47%	44%	37%	43%	38%
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate, probably	7%	7%	4%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate, lean	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2%	*%	*%	3%
Kamala Harris, the Democratic candidate, lean	1%	*%	-	1%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1%
Kamala Harris, the Democratic candidate, probably	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%
Kamala Harris, the Democratic candidate, definitely	41%	41%	42%	46%	32%	39%	41%	43%	44%
Unsure	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%

8. On a scale of 0 to 10, how likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the 2024 general election?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
MEAN	4.88	4.44	5.14	4.67	5.55	4.80	5.03	4.97	4.46
0	42%	44%	42%	43%	35%	45%	37%	42%	46%
1	2%	2%	*%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
2	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	5%	*%	1%
3	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
4	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
5	4%	7%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%
6	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	*%
7	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%
8	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	6%	3%	6%
9	12%	11%	8%	13%	11%	8%	13%	18%	9%
10	29%	25%	37%	26%	34%	33%	29%	25%	27%

9. On a scale of 0 to 10, how likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the 2024 general election?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
MEAN	4.75	4.88	4.89	4.82	3.97	4.68	4.93	4.88	4.87
0	42%	41%	42%	41%	51%	44%	37%	43%	42%
1	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
2	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%
3	2%	3%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%

4	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
5	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
6	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
7	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%
8	4%	4%	7%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	5%
9	10%	11%	12%	12%	7%	7%	10%	11%	10%
10	29%	30%	28%	28%	25%	34%	28%	33%	31%

10. Overall, would you rate the Biden-Harris Administration a success or failure?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
A TOTAL/MOSTLY A SUCCESS	42%	37%	43%	48%	33%	41%	42%	43%	45%
A TOTAL/MOSTLY A FAILURE	53%	55%	52%	50%	60%	54%	53%	51%	52%
A total success	12%	8%	12%	16%	6%	14%	12%	11%	12%
Mostly a success	30%	29%	30%	32%	27%	27%	30%	32%	33%
Mostly a failure	17%	20%	10%	17%	15%	16%	20%	14%	21%
A total failure	37%	35%	42%	33%	45%	38%	33%	37%	31%
Unsure	5%	8%	5%	2%	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%

POLICY PROPOSALS

ROTATE ORDER OF ALL POLICY PROPOSALS

You will now read a series of proposals. For each proposal, please indicate whether you would favor or oppose the proposal.

11. Eliminating the Department of Education, moving control and funding of education from DC bureaucrats to parents and state and local governments.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	49%	50%	50%	46%	60%	47%	47%	49%	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	41%	38%	44%	45%	33%	43%	40%	41%	46%
Strongly favor	28%	32%	28%	28%	36%	31%	25%	27%	19%
Somewhat favor	21%	19%	22%	18%	23%	16%	22%	22%	23%
Somewhat oppose	13%	11%	17%	19%	11%	11%	13%	13%	12%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	26%	26%	22%	33%	27%	28%	34%
Unsure	10%	11%	7%	10%	7%	10%	12%	10%	12%

12. Deweaponizing the federal government by increasing accountability and oversight of the FBI and Department of Justice.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	62%	55%	66%	61%	62%	61%	61%	70%	60%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	24%	26%	23%	26%	25%	29%	22%	23%	23%
Strongly favor	35%	31%	40%	33%	35%	35%	30%	42%	31%
Somewhat favor	28%	24%	26%	28%	27%	26%	32%	28%	30%
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	12%	13%	13%	15%	12%	10%	12%
Strongly oppose	12%	15%	11%	13%	12%	15%	10%	13%	11%
Unsure	13%	19%	11%	14%	13%	10%	17%	7%	17%

13. Building a wall to secure the southern border of the United States.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	62%	61%	65%	60%	65%	62%	63%	60%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	33%	34%	30%	34%	31%	34%	30%	38%	31%
Strongly favor	45%	48%	48%	44%	54%	44%	41%	42%	40%
Somewhat favor	17%	13%	17%	16%	11%	18%	22%	18%	20%
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	12%	14%	12%	10%	10%	12%	8%
Strongly oppose	21%	21%	18%	20%	19%	24%	20%	25%	23%
Unsure	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	2%	9%

14. Requiring businesses to verify that their employees are legal residents of the United States.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	82%	80%	84%	81%	83%	84%	80%	79%	82%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	13%	17%	12%	12%	11%	12%	14%	17%	12%

OPPOSE									
Strongly favor	59%	58%	67%	60%	58%	60%	55%	61%	56%
Somewhat favor	22%	22%	18%	22%	24%	24%	24%	18%	25%
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	8%	4%
Unsure	5%	3%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	7%

15. Fully enforcing immigration laws, including deporting individuals who have violated these laws.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	79%	79%	80%	79%	83%	79%	79%	79%	78%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	16%	17%	16%	14%	12%	17%	14%	19%	15%
Strongly favor	57%	62%	60%	55%	62%	57%	53%	58%	52%
Somewhat favor	22%	17%	20%	24%	21%	22%	25%	21%	25%
Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	11%	10%	9%	9%
Strongly oppose	6%	7%	9%	4%	4%	5%	5%	10%	7%
Unsure	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	3%	7%

16. Reinstating the “Remain in Mexico” policy, where those claiming asylum must stay on the other side of the border until their asylum claim has been approved.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	71%	71%	72%	69%	76%	69%	69%	71%	71%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	21%	22%	21%	20%	17%	24%	24%	22%	15%
Strongly favor	49%	52%	52%	49%	51%	49%	47%	47%	48%
Somewhat favor	22%	19%	20%	20%	25%	20%	22%	24%	23%
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	9%	11%	10%	14%	16%	12%	9%
Strongly oppose	9%	12%	11%	9%	7%	9%	9%	10%	6%
Unsure	8%	7%	8%	11%	8%	8%	7%	7%	13%

17. Sending U.S. military troops and equipment to the southern border to challenge drug cartels and secure the border.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	70%	72%	70%	69%	72%	70%	72%	69%	67%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	24%	23%	23%	26%	23%	25%	21%	27%	23%
Strongly favor	44%	47%	49%	42%	46%	45%	43%	40%	40%
Somewhat favor	26%	25%	21%	26%	26%	25%	29%	29%	28%
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	10%	13%	12%	12%	10%	14%	12%
Strongly oppose	12%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	13%	11%
Unsure	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	10%

18. Eliminate all government payments made to illegal immigrants.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	73%	76%	73%	69%	81%	73%	69%	70%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	20%	17%	21%	21%	14%	23%	23%	24%	16%
Strongly favor	55%	61%	58%	53%	62%	54%	50%	53%	53%
Somewhat favor	18%	15%	15%	17%	19%	19%	20%	17%	21%
Somewhat oppose	12%	10%	13%	13%	9%	13%	14%	12%	9%
Strongly oppose	8%	7%	8%	8%	5%	11%	8%	12%	7%
Unsure	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	4%	8%	6%	10%

19. Requiring Congress to approve any major federal regulations before they can take effect.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	69%	67%	72%	68%	73%	66%	72%	69%	68%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	19%	19%	19%	18%	16%	26%	17%	21%	16%
Strongly favor	36%	35%	43%	36%	39%	35%	32%	39%	31%
Somewhat favor	33%	31%	29%	32%	34%	31%	40%	31%	37%
Somewhat oppose	13%	11%	13%	12%	11%	15%	14%	16%	11%
Strongly oppose	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	11%	3%	5%	4%
Unsure	12%	15%	9%	14%	11%	9%	11%	9%	16%

20. Cut the growth of government spending every year to reduce inflation.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	81%	80%	84%	80%	79%	86%	80%	80%	76%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	12%	11%	9%	11%	14%	10%	9%	15%	14%
Strongly favor	52%	50%	54%	54%	52%	53%	50%	57%	48%
Somewhat favor	29%	30%	30%	27%	27%	33%	30%	23%	27%
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	6%	6%	10%	8%	6%	8%	11%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	7%	3%
Unsure	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	3%	11%	6%	10%

21. Creating education savings accounts to allow tax dollars to follow children to the school of their parents' choice.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	67%	66%	75%	68%	66%	71%	67%	67%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	22%	24%	17%	22%	20%	19%	20%	23%	29%

Strongly favor	36%	35%	46%	37%	36%	37%	34%	33%	31%
Somewhat favor	31%	31%	30%	31%	30%	33%	34%	33%	28%
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	8%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	16%
Strongly oppose	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	11%	13%
Unsure	11%	9%	8%	10%	14%	10%	12%	10%	12%

22. Ending the marriage penalty so that unmarried couples who live together don't pay higher taxes once they get married.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	74%	69%	76%	76%	72%	77%	75%	73%	74%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	12%	15%	9%	11%	15%	12%	12%	13%	10%
Strongly favor	44%	45%	44%	46%	44%	42%	43%	47%	41%
Somewhat favor	30%	24%	31%	30%	27%	35%	32%	26%	33%
Somewhat oppose	8%	11%	4%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%
Unsure	14%	16%	15%	13%	14%	11%	13%	13%	16%

23. Reducing the number of regulations businesses have to comply with.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	45%	40%	45%	46%	47%	47%	45%	47%	41%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	43%	43%	44%	45%	45%	45%	37%	44%	46%
Strongly favor	20%	17%	27%	18%	17%	24%	20%	19%	19%
Somewhat favor	24%	23%	18%	28%	30%	22%	25%	28%	22%
Somewhat oppose	22%	21%	22%	25%	28%	21%	19%	19%	22%
Strongly oppose	21%	23%	22%	20%	17%	24%	17%	24%	24%
Unsure	12%	17%	11%	9%	8%	8%	19%	10%	13%

24. Ending diversity, equity, and inclusion, or DEI, programs in the federal government.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	46%	45%	45%	47%	50%	47%	48%	44%	46%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	39%	40%	45%	40%	33%	41%	34%	44%	39%
Strongly favor	29%	30%	29%	27%	31%	31%	27%	32%	29%
Somewhat favor	17%	15%	16%	21%	19%	15%	21%	12%	17%
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	16%	17%	14%	13%	12%	16%	15%
Strongly oppose	25%	24%	30%	22%	19%	28%	23%	28%	24%
Unsure	14%	16%	10%	13%	17%	13%	18%	12%	15%

25. Expanding oil and gas drilling on federal lands to increase fossil fuel production and reduce energy prices.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	62%	63%	66%	62%	61%	62%	64%	58%	63%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	30%	31%	22%	33%	35%	32%	25%	36%	28%
Strongly favor	39%	38%	44%	32%	37%	40%	41%	39%	38%
Somewhat favor	23%	25%	22%	29%	24%	22%	23%	18%	24%
Somewhat oppose	13%	11%	10%	16%	17%	13%	12%	14%	13%
Strongly oppose	17%	19%	12%	17%	18%	19%	13%	22%	16%
Unsure	8%	7%	12%	6%	4%	6%	11%	6%	9%

26. Facilitating responsible nuclear energy innovation in the private sector to ensure access to abundant, reliable, and affordable energy.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT FAVOR	73%	73%	72%	75%	71%	70%	78%	76%	71%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	13%	15%	12%	12%	15%	20%	10%	13%	12%
Strongly favor	36%	35%	41%	34%	32%	39%	35%	41%	34%
Somewhat favor	37%	38%	31%	41%	39%	31%	42%	35%	36%
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	5%	6%	9%	9%	4%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	11%	5%	4%	4%
Unsure	13%	12%	16%	13%	14%	10%	13%	11%	18%

VALUES / CONTRASTS

27. Should biological males who identify as female be allowed to compete in women's sporting events?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Yes	13%	12%	11%	13%	9%	17%	12%	14%	14%
No	73%	71%	76%	72%	80%	70%	74%	74%	69%
Unsure	14%	18%	13%	16%	11%	13%	14%	13%	17%

28. Should teachers be required to notify parents if a student wants to change their name, gender, or pronouns?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Yes	67%	68%	75%	69%	70%	62%	63%	63%	68%
No	21%	20%	17%	20%	20%	26%	25%	22%	17%
Unsure	12%	12%	8%	11%	10%	12%	11%	14%	15%

29. Which of the following is more important?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Reducing greenhouse gas emissions	28%	27%	20%	27%	31%	33%	28%	31%	30%
Keeping energy costs low for American families	67%	64%	74%	66%	64%	64%	69%	66%	64%
Unsure	5%	9%	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%

30. Should Federal agencies be held more accountable to the democratically elected President and Congress?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Yes	65%	64%	69%	65%	67%	64%	58%	68%	68%
No	12%	14%	11%	12%	10%	13%	14%	13%	8%
Unsure	23%	21%	20%	23%	23%	23%	28%	20%	24%

PROJECT 2025 AWARENESS

31. Have you heard of Project 2025?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Yes	65%	60%	69%	71%	52%	71%	61%	69%	69%
No	27%	31%	24%	24%	39%	21%	29%	24%	22%
Unsure	8%	9%	7%	5%	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%

32. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose Project 2025?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	14%	11%	21%	13%	14%	14%	14%	17%	13%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	47%	49%	43%	47%	38%	50%	46%	49%	51%
Strongly support	4%	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%
Somewhat support	10%	8%	13%	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%
Somewhat oppose	8%	11%	7%	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%
Strongly oppose	38%	38%	36%	39%	32%	42%	37%	41%	43%
Unsure	39%	40%	36%	40%	48%	36%	39%	34%	36%

33. Project 2025 is an initiative not affiliated with any candidate that makes a set of policy recommendations to the next presidential administration. These recommendations include action to secure the border, unleashing domestic energy production, reducing inflation, and defending America against global threats.

Having read this definition, do you support or oppose Project 2025?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	52%	54%	53%	48%	55%	51%	48%	53%	50%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	36%	34%	38%	36%	32%	38%	35%	39%	39%
Strongly support	26%	30%	27%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	20%
Somewhat support	26%	23%	26%	22%	30%	25%	23%	27%	30%
Somewhat oppose	8%	5%	8%	11%	8%	6%	11%	9%	7%
Strongly oppose	28%	29%	29%	24%	24%	32%	25%	30%	31%
Unsure	12%	12%	9%	17%	13%	10%	16%	7%	11%

DEMOGRAPHICS

34. Do you consider yourself a...?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Republican	38%	37%	42%	35%	40%	40%	38%	39%	36%
Democrat	35%	32%	40%	36%	28%	37%	35%	40%	35%
Independent	22%	28%	16%	24%	25%	21%	21%	19%	26%
Member of another party	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%
Unsure	3%	3%	1%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%

35. Party GOP- Would you say you are...?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
(n=907)									
Firmly a Republican	77%	78%	85%	73%	76%	71%	85%	73%	73%
Not firmly a Republican	23%	22%	15%	27%	24%	29%	15%	27%	27%

36. Party Dem- Would you say you are...?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
(n=1023)									
Firmly a Democrat	76%	71%	78%	77%	75%	75%	74%	77%	78%
Not firmly a Democrat	24%	29%	22%	23%	25%	25%	26%	23%	22%

37. Even if neither political party perfectly represents your views, who do you agree with more often on issues that are important to you?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
(n=708)									
Republicans	33%	29%	43%	39%	29%	38%	27%	41%	30%
Democrats	29%	30%	25%	29%	23%	19%	36%	32%	34%
Both equally often	24%	27%	13%	20%	30%	36%	23%	19%	25%
Unsure	13%	14%	20%	13%	19%	6%	14%	8%	11%

Party ID and Party Lean View

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Total									
Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	47%	46%	50%	46%	49%	49%	46%	48%	45%
Total									
Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	43%	41%	45%	44%	35%	42%	45%	47%	45%
Total Independent	10%	13%	6%	9%	15%	9%	10%	6%	11%

38. If you are a Republican: Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
(n=1152)									
Supporter of Donald Trump	60%	54%	58%	61%	59%	65%	63%	58%	59%
Supporter of the Republican Party	34%	42%	36%	36%	34%	27%	33%	35%	33%
I don't support either one	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	5%	1%	6%	7%
Unsure	2%	1%	*%	1%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%

39. What is your current employment status?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Employed full-time	36%	31%	43%	36%	38%	33%	37%	34%	36%
Employed part-time	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	11%	12%	10%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%
Unemployed and looking for work	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	5%	8%	6%	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%
Full time student	1%	3%	1%	*%	*%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Retired	32%	36%	28%	31%	34%	37%	29%	31%	32%
Something else	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	4%	7%
Prefer not to say	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	-	2%	-

40. Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Yes	27%	24%	29%	34%	27%	22%	29%	20%	28%
No	72%	74%	70%	66%	72%	76%	70%	80%	72%
Prefer not to say	1%	2%	1%	-	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%

41. Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Less than \$30,000 per year	23%	20%	27%	23%	29%	24%	24%	16%	22%
\$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	24%	20%	21%	22%	25%	19%	24%	30%	27%
\$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	21%	26%	19%	25%	16%	22%	18%	21%	17%
\$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	19%	21%	16%	20%	16%	19%	20%	17%	20%
More than \$125,000 per year	12%	9%	17%	10%	11%	12%	12%	15%	12%
Prefer not to say	2%	4%	*%	*%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%

42. How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
City	30%	41%	18%	24%	26%	23%	50%	28%	26%
Suburb near a city	40%	44%	54%	46%	17%	46%	37%	41%	33%
Small town not near a city	13%	6%	10%	13%	28%	14%	5%	11%	17%
Rural or country area	18%	10%	18%	18%	29%	16%	8%	20%	24%

43. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Donald Trump	46%	46%	45%	44%	52%	50%	42%	46%	46%
Joe Biden	45%	47%	45%	47%	37%	43%	43%	47%	47%
Someone else	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
I did not vote	7%	4%	8%	8%	6%	6%	11%	5%	5%
Unsure	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%

44. Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	38%	34%	42%	37%	42%	40%	32%	42%	37%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	27%	26%	25%	30%	23%	27%	25%	30%	28%
Very conservative	17%	14%	22%	15%	19%	18%	14%	18%	15%
Somewhat conservative	21%	20%	20%	22%	23%	23%	18%	23%	22%
Moderate	33%	37%	31%	31%	31%	32%	39%	26%	33%
Somewhat liberal	16%	13%	15%	17%	18%	16%	13%	15%	18%
Very liberal	11%	12%	10%	13%	6%	11%	12%	15%	10%
Unsure	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%

45. What is your current marital status?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Single, never married	30%	28%	29%	34%	24%	33%	34%	34%	27%
Married	45%	46%	42%	48%	44%	46%	41%	44%	52%
Separated	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*%
Divorced	14%	12%	18%	10%	19%	12%	14%	11%	13%
Widowed	7%	9%	5%	6%	11%	5%	8%	9%	9%
Prefer not to say	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-

46. What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Protestant	24%	21%	29%	25%	22%	23%	13%	28%	28%
Roman Catholic	19%	23%	8%	18%	15%	18%	25%	23%	19%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	1%	3%	*%	-	4%	1%	1%	-	-
Just Christian	20%	17%	27%	20%	22%	24%	20%	17%	18%
Jewish	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%
Muslim	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	4%	*%
Atheist	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	10%	8%	7%
Something else (Please specify)	6%	5%	10%	9%	8%	6%	7%	2%	5%
Nothing in particular	20%	21%	20%	17%	22%	19%	21%	14%	23%

SCREENERS AND DEMOS (ASKED AT BEGINNING OF SURVEY)

47. Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

		Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Yes		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	TERMINATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	TERMINATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

48. What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2024 general election for President, Congress, and other offices?

		Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY VOTE		95%	95%	96%	91%	94%	95%	93%	97%	98%
50-50/WILL NOT VOTE		5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	5%	7%	3%	2%
Definitely vote		88%	89%	91%	86%	84%	92%	82%	90%	93%
Probably vote		7%	7%	5%	5%	10%	2%	11%	7%	5%
50-50		5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	5%	7%	3%	2%
Will not vote	TERMINATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	TERMINATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

49. Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

		Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Technology		3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Sales		4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8%	3%	5%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry		8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	9%	11%	7%
Journalism or the media	TERMINATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry		7%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	8%
Market research	TERMINATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	TERMINATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these		81%	84%	82%	82%	79%	84%	74%	81%	80%

50. What is your gender?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Man	47%	47%	44%	47%	48%	47%	49%	47%	48%
Woman	53%	53%	56%	53%	52%	51%	51%	53%	52%
Prefer not to say	*%	*%	-	*%	-	2%	*%	*%	-

51. What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
White	76%	70%	62%	80%	89%	83%	61%	82%	87%
Black or African American	11%	7%	29%	14%	1%	11%	14%	9%	5%
Hispanic or Latino	7%	17%	4%	4%	3%	3%	16%	5%	4%
Asian	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	*%	8%	2%	2%
Native American or Alaska Native	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	*%	3%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*%	*%	-	-	*%	1%	*%	-	-
Other race or ethnicity	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	3%	2%	*%

52. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
High school or less	32%	28%	31%	33%	31%	35%	31%	36%	31%
Some college	21%	24%	18%	21%	22%	17%	30%	18%	20%
Associate degree	11%	14%	12%	12%	10%	12%	9%	8%	13%
Bachelor's degree	23%	22%	25%	22%	27%	23%	20%	24%	25%
Graduate degree	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%	13%	10%	14%	11%
Prefer not to say	*%	*%	-	*%	*%	*%	-	*%	-

53. What is your age?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
18-34	18%	19%	19%	21%	17%	16%	21%	18%	17%
35-49	22%	21%	24%	22%	23%	22%	23%	22%	22%
50-64	27%	25%	29%	27%	24%	28%	26%	27%	30%
65+	32%	35%	29%	30%	36%	34%	29%	33%	32%

54. In what state do you live?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	MT	OH	NV	PA	WI
Arizona	12%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	13%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	12%	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	11%	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-
Nevada	14%	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-
Ohio	13%	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%	-
Wisconsin	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%

METHODOLOGY

This survey was conducted by Echelon Insights, July 30 - August 2, 2024 in English among a sample of N=2,638 Likely Voters in Senate and swing states (N=319 in AZ, N=330 in GA, N=301 in MT, N=321 in MI, N=330 in OH, N=377 in NV, N=330 in PA, N=330 in WI) sampled from the voter file in these states.

The sample was weighted to population benchmarks for registered voters and the 2024 Likely Electorate on gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, region, party, and 2020 presidential vote adjusted for 2024 turnout probability.

Calculated the way it would be for a random sample and adjusted to incorporate the effect of weighting, the margin of sampling error is ± 2.5 percentage points overall, ± 7.2 in Arizona, ± 7.4 in Georgia, ± 7.6 in Michigan, ± 6.8 in Montana, ± 7.0 in Ohio, ± 6.9 in Nevada, ± 7.3 in Pennsylvania, and ± 6.7 in Wisconsin.